

## This is the Sample Index PDF - Click Here to Download the Full Version

S. No	Topics	Page No
1.	IMPORTANT DAYS	03
2.	BANKING, FINANCE & BUSINESS	09
3.	NATIONAL AND STATE NEWS	56
4.	INTERNATIONAL NEWS	89
5.	MOUS AND AGREEMENT	98
6.	APPOINTMENTS & RESIGNATIONS	114
7.	AWARDS AND HONOURS	107
8.	APPS AND PORTAL	128
9.	RANKING AND INDEXES	130
10.	ACQUISITIONS & MERGERS	136
11.	SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY	150
12.	DEFENCE NEWS	141
13.	ENVIRONMENT NEWS	160
14.	SPORTS NEWS	161
15.	BOOKS AND AUTHORS	171
16.	PERSON IN NEWS	172
17.	OBITUARIES	173



#### **IMPORTANT DAYS**

## World Social Media Day 2025 - June 30

- World Social Media Day, celebrated annually on June 30, honours the transformative impact
  of social media on communication, creativity, and community-building.
- The day was founded by Mashable in 2010 to recognize its growing role in everyday life.
- Theme for 2025: 'Empowering Voices and Building Communities'.

#### International Day of Parliamentarism - 30 June

- The International Day of Parliamentarism is observed annually on 30 June, marking the founding of the Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU) in 1889.
- Established by the UN General Assembly in 2018 (Resolution A/RES/72/278), the day
  highlights the vital role of parliaments in upholding democracy.

## National Doctor's Day 2025: July 1

- National Doctor's Day every year on July 1st nationally as Special Day in July 2025 India to mark the birth and honor the contributions of renowned physician and former West Bengal chief minister Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy.
- This year's **theme**, "Behind the Mask: Who Heals the Healers?" highlights the emotional and mental struggles faced by healthcare professionals.
- In 1991, The first-ever Doctor's Day is celebrated in India in honor of Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy.

#### Chartered Accountants Day 2025: July 1

- On July 1st Chartered Accountants Day 2025 is held every year in India.
- This day is marked to commemorate the foundation of the Institute of Chartered Accountants
  of India (ICAI) on July 1, 1949.
- The Chartered Accountants Day 2025 was created on July 1st, 1949, as a statutory body by the Indian Parliament under the Chartered Accountants Act.

### **GST Day 2025: July 1**

- Every year on July 1st, Goods and Services Tax Day is observed to commemorate the implementation of the GST regime in the country.
- GST is a comprehensive indirect tax imposed on the supply of goods and services nationwide.
- The theme of the GST Day: "GST Simplifying Taxes: Empowering Citizens."
- GST was first implemented in India on July 1, 2017, marking a significant milestone in the country's economic history.

World UFO Day 2025: July 2



- Every year on July 2nd, World UFO Day is commemorated to raise awareness about
   Unidentified Flying Objects (UFO) spotted in several parts of the world and alien life forms.
- July 2 is celebrated as World UFO Day to commemorate the supposed UFO crash incident in Roswell New Mexico in 1947.

## World Sports Journalists Day 2025: July 2

- World Sports Journalists Day is observed globally on 2nd July every year to acknowledge
  the work of sports journalists & to encourage them to do better at their work.
- The official theme for World Sports Journalists Day 2025 is: "Championing Fair Play:
   Reporting with Integrity and Impact."
- In 1994, World Sports Journalists Day was created by the A.I.P.S.

## **About International Sports Press Association (AIPS):**

- Headquarters: Lausanne, Switzerland.
- AIPS of President: Gianni Merlo.
- Founded: 1924

## **International Plastic Bag Free Day 2025: July 3**

- International Plastic Bag Free Day 2025 is observed on July 3 every year to motivate people to avoid using single-use plastic to eliminate plastic pollution.
- International Plastic Bag Free Day 2025 is celebrated around the world to spread awareness that
  a plastic bag-free world is possible and that sound environmental alternatives to single-use
  plastic bags are available.
- Bag Free World organization established the International Plastic Bag Free Day.
- Rezero, a member of Zero Waste Europe (ZWE), initiated the first International Plastic Bag
   Free Day which was observed on July 3, 2008.
- Bangladesh became the first country to ban the use of single-use, thin plastic bags officially in 2022.

## American Independence Day 2025: July 4

- American Independence Day has celebrated every year on July 4th nationally as a Special
  Day in July 2025 USA as a federal holiday in the United States commemorating the Declaration
  of Independence, which was ratified by the Second Continental Congress on July 4, 1776.
- The first Independence Day celebration took place in Philadelphia on July 4, 1777.

#### International Day of Cooperatives 2025: July 5

 International Day of Cooperatives 2025 is observed all over the world on the 1st Saturday of July. This year, the world will celebrate International Day of Cooperatives on 5th July.

Page 3 of 9



- On the first Saturday of every July, International Day of Cooperatives is commemorated to increase awareness about cooperatives by highlighting how the United Nations shares similar goals and objectives as the international cooperative movement.
- The theme for International Cooperatives Day 2025 is "Cooperatives Build a Better World."

## World Zoonoses Day 2025: July 6

- Every year on **July 6th**, **World Zoonoses Day** is commemorated as the anniversary of the firstever vaccine given for any **zoonotic disease way back in 1885**.
- The purpose of this day is to raise awareness of illnesses that can spread from humans to animals.

### World Rural Development Day -July 6

- World Rural Development Day, celebrated annually on July 6, recognizes the vital role of rural communities in achieving sustainable development.
- Not a UN-Designated Day: Though not officially recognized by the United Nations, the
  observance has gained global support through the efforts of NGOs, governments, and civil
  society organizations.
- Linked to UN SDGs: Closely aligns with Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)—
   especially Goal 1 (No Poverty), Goal 2 (Zero Hunger), and Goal 15 (Life on Land)—by
   advocating for sustainable rural development.
- Origin and Evolution: The concept began in the early 21st century, rooted in the increasing
  recognition of rural areas' contributions to economic and social growth. Over time, it has
  become a significant occasion for policy dialogue, awareness campaigns, and community
  engagement activities.

#### Global Forgiveness Day 2025 – July 7

- Global Forgiveness Day is observed every year on July 7 to promote the power of forgiveness as a means for personal and social healing.
- Established in 1994 by the Christian Embassy of Christ's Ambassadors (CECA), the day
  encourages people to release grudges, embrace empathy, and foster reconciliation.
- Established in 1994: The day was originally launched as National Forgiveness
   Day by CECA in Victoria, British Columbia.

### World Bioproduct Day 2025 : July 7

World Bioproduct Day was observed globally on July 7, 2025, to raise awareness
about sustainable bioproducts derived from renewable sources like plants, algae, and organic
waste.



• First launched in 2021, the day aims to encourage the adoption of eco-friendly alternatives to fossil-based products and highlight their role in climate action and the circular economy.

## World Population Day 2025: July 11

- On July 11th, World Population Day 2025 is celebrated and observed all over the world as an awareness program.
- It is observed to increase public awareness of topics such as the effects of population growth, gender equality, the value of family planning, poverty, maternal health, and human rights.
- This year, the theme for World Population Day 2025 is "Empowering young people to create the families they want in a fair and hopeful world."
- In 1989, The United Nations recognized July 11 as World Population Day.

#### World Horse Day 2025: July 11

- World Horse Day was observed for the first time on July 11, 2025, following a formal declaration by the United Nations General Assembly.
- UN Resolution 79/291: Adopted on June 3, 2025, the resolution officially established July
   11 as World Horse Day, recognizing the historic and cultural contributions of horses to human society.

### **International Nurses Day 2025 - May 12**

- International Nurses Day is celebrated every year on May 12.
- The International Council of Nurses (ICN) announced the theme for International Nurses Day
   2025 as "Our Nurses. Our Future. Caring for nurses strengthens economies".
- In 1953, US Department of Health, Education, and Welfare officer Dorothy Sutherland contacted US President Dwight.D.Elsenhower to celebrate "Nurses Day".

#### World Youth Skills Day 2025: July 15

- On July 15thWorld Youth Skills Day 2025 is celebrated to mention the significance of developing skills among young people worldwide.
- The theme for 2025 World Youth Skills Day is "Youth empowerment through Al and digital skills".
- World Youth Skills Day was created by the United Nations General Assembly on November
   11, 2014, through a resolution initiated by Sri Lanka, and supported by some other countries.
- The first World Youth Skills Day was celebrated on July 15, 2015.

#### World Youth Skills Day 2025



- World Youth Skills Day, observed every year on July 15, spotlights the critical role of skills
  development in enabling young people to access decent employment,
  pursue entrepreneurship, and achieve personal growth.
- Theme: "Youth Empowerment Through Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Digital Skills"
- 2014: United Nations General Assembly proclaims July 15 as World Youth Skills Day.

## World Day for International Justice 2025: July 17

- Every year on July 17, the day of many names, also known as International Justice Day,
   World Day for International Justice, or Day of International Criminal Justice, is celebrated in an effort to acknowledge the system of international justice.
- On June 1, 2010, The Assembly of State Parties decided to celebrate the day the Rome Statute was adopted as the World Day for International Justice.

## World Snake Day Celebrated in Bengaluru to Promote Compassion and Conservation

- World Snake Day on July 16 urges increased awareness for the wide variety of snake species around the world.
- The Bannerghatta Biological Park in Bengaluru hosted a special World Snake Day event on 15 -16 July 2025, featuring wildlife education and a unique philatelic initiative.
- Theme "Respect, Don't Fear: Protecting Nature's Silent Guardians" underscored the need for compassion in snake conservation.

#### Nelson Mandela International Day 2025: July 18

- On July 18th of this current year, Nelson Mandela International Day 2025 is celebrated and observed worldwide as an honoring event.
- Nelson Mandela International Day (also known as Mandela Day) is a yearly international celebration honoring Mandela that is observed on his birthday, July 18th.
- On July 18, 2009, The first Nelson Mandela International Day was held in New York.

### World Chess Day 2025: July 20

- World Chess Day is globally celebrated on July 20thevery year to mark the date of the establishment of the International Chess Federation (FIDE) in Paris in 1924.
- The theme of International Chess Day 2025 is "Every Move Counts"
- The Global Chess Alliance (FIDE) was established in Paris, France in 1924 by the public chess organizations of Argentina, Czechoslovakia, France, Poland, Romania, Spain, Switzerland, and Yugoslavia.

International Moon Day 2025: July 20



- International Moon Day is celebrated every year on July 20th to commemorate the anniversary
  of Neil Armstrong's landing on the Moon as part of the Apollo 11 mission and to promote
  international cooperation in space exploration.
- 2025 Theme: "One Moon, One Vision, One Future"
- The first global celebration of International Moon Day took place on July 20, 2022.

#### World Brain Day 2025: July 22

- Every year on July 22nd World Brain Day is celebrated by people worldwide to prevent brain disabilities and treat and rehabilitate them.
- World Brain Day 2025 awareness can reduce the disability associated with brain disorders.
- The World Brain Day 2025 theme is "Brain Health for All Ages".

## National Broadcasting Day 2025: July 23

- Every year National Broadcasting Day is celebrated in India on July 23rd to commemorate the first-ever radio broadcast that took place in the country on this day in 1927.
- National Broadcasting Day 2025 marks the establishment of the first-ever radio broadcast "All India Radio (AIR)" in India.

## National Flag Day (Tiranga Adoption Day)- July 22

India observes National Flag Day every year on July 22, marking the day in 1947 when the
Constituent Assembly adopted the Indian National Flag. Known as the Tiranga, the flag
symbolizes the nation's unity, freedom, and identity.

## International Day for Judicial Well-being- 25 July

- The International Day for Judicial Well-being, observed every 25 July, highlights the global recognition of the mental, emotional, and physical health of judges as essential to maintaining the integrity and effectiveness of justice systems.
- The day was officially designated by the **United Nations General Assembly in March 2025**.

## International Day for Women and Girls of African Descent – July 25

- The International Day for Women and Girls of African Descent is observed annually on July 25.
- It celebrates, empowers, and raises awareness about the achievements, dignity, and leadership of women and girls of African heritage.
- This is a United Nations-recognized observance that highlights both their resilience
   against systemic discrimination and their crucial contributions to global society.

**World Drowning Prevention Day – July 25** 



- Observed annually on 25 July, World Drowning Prevention Day is a United Nationsrecognized observance aimed at raising awareness about drowning, a neglected but preventable public health issue.
- Drowning leads to an estimated **236,000 deaths every year**, with **children**, **adolescents**, and individuals in **low- and middle-income countries** being the most affected.

## Kargil Vijay Diwas 2025: July 26

- Kargil Vijay Diwas 2025 is observed on July 26 every year in memory of soldiers who sacrificed their lives in the Kargil War.
- In this year 2025, it has been 24 years since the **Kargil War of 1999**.
- Kargil Vijay Diwas 2025 celebrates the victory of the Indian Armed Forces over Pakistan during the Kargil War, which took place between May and July 1999

## **World Nature Conservation Day 2025: July 28**

- On July 28th, World Nature Conservation Day 2025is celebrated and observed all over the world as an awareness program to conserve Nature.
- The World Nature Conservation theme for 2025 is "Connecting People and Plants,
   Exploring Digital Innovation in Wildlife Conservation."

### **International Tiger Day 2025: July 29**

International Tiger Day 2025 is celebrated and observed worldwide as an awareness
program on July 29<sup>th</sup> which brings attention to the declining numbers of the largest of the big
cats, is observed.

### **World Hepatitis Day: July 28**

- Every year on **July 28**, **World Hepatitis Day** is observed globally to increase awareness about hepatitis, a silent yet potentially fatal liver disease.
- The date honors the birth anniversary of Baruch Blumberg, the Nobel laureate who
  discovered the Hepatitis B virus and developed the first vaccine for it.
- The 2025 campaign theme, "Hepatitis: Let's Break It Down," focuses on breaking down financial, social, and systemic barriers that hinder timely care. This effort aligns with the global target to eliminate hepatitis as a public health threat by 2030.

## World Day Against Trafficking in Persons 2025: July 30

- Every year, World Day Against Trafficking in Persons 2025 is observed on 30th July to build awareness of the anxiety of human trafficking victims and to promote and protect their rights.
- THEME 2025. "Human trafficking is Organized Crime End the Exploitation"



## World Ranger Day 2025: July 31

- Every year **World Ranger Day is celebrated on the 31st of July** to commemorate Rangers who have been injured or killed in the line of duty.
- This World Ranger Day 2025 also celebrates all of the work that Rangers do around the world to protect the cultural heritage and natural treasures of the planet.
- The **first World Ranger Day took place in 2007**; the date represented the 15th anniversary of when the IRF was founded.
- IRF stands for the International Ranger Federation.
- This organization was founded in 1992.